

**基本情報**

科目分類	専門科目	開講年次	2・3・4年
時間割コード	3C063	開講区分	後期
開講科目名	EUエキスパート人材養成プログラム特別講義	曜日・時限	他
主担当教員	CHOPIN OLIVIER	単位数	1.0
授業形態	講義	ナンバリングコード	

担当教員一覧**詳細情報**

## ■ 授業のテーマ

This is an introductory course focused on current developments in the field of European security, understood both at the integrated level of the EU and at the national level of the member-States. The former European Security and Defence Policy (ESDP), now called EU Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP) has reached its institutional maturity, but proves to be insufficient to address new security issues Europe is facing. Terrorism and migrations especially show that the integrated framework is inoperative or at the very least maladjusted. Bilateral or multilateral collaborations are set in place to compensate the lack of unified (integrated) policies, and some governments are now simply coming back to the realist 'self-help' tradition or claim to be abandoned by their fellow member-States. This course will focus on the intertwined issues of the evolution of Europe's international security issues at the EU level and the persistence of the national security policies. The final exam will be based on the lectures and the readings, in the form of an oral examination.

## ■ 授業の到達目標

Students will obtain wide-ranged institutional knowledge about

- the evolution of Europe's new international and domestic security issues
- a comparative approach to the national security policies and the challenges of European cooperation
- the latest developments in Security studies in a European and Transatlantic perspective.

## ■ 授業の概要と計画

Lecture 1 – Introduction to European Security

What is security?

Realism, liberalism and constructivism

"New threats"

Threat inflation

Securitization

Lecture 2 – Historical perspective and genealogies, from EDC to CSDP: A series of lost opportunities?

The aftermath of war: Europe and the "sweet dream of peace" (Kant)

The European Defence Community (EDC)

NATO and the EU

The WEU, a walking dead?

The European Security and Defence Policy (ESDP)

Petersberg's Tasks

Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP) and Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP): EU security policies under the Lisbon Treaty

Lecture 3 – The emergence of a European Security through the fight against Terrorism

The long and sad threat of terrorism in Europe since the 19th Century

A collection of Terrors: domestic, international, nihilism, ideology and religion

“Club Diplomacies”, Berne (1971), TREVI (1976) and Vienna (1979)

Dynamics of integration: Schengen (1985), EUROPOL (1998), EUROJUST (2002)

Lecture 4 – Convergence, integration and collaboration, the case of intelligence sharing

The area of freedom, security and justice (AFSJ), a common area of threats?

The European External Action Service (EEAS)

INTCEN, the EUMS Intelligence Directorate and the Single Intelligence Analysis Capacity of the Union

Vertical integration versus horizontal collaborations

A European CIA?

Lecture 5 – The migration crisis: the disintegration of European security?

Why do people move?

Migrants, refugees and asylum

“Fortress Europe”?

FRONTEX and its limitations

After ‘Mare Nostrum’ and ‘Triton’, did Europe lost its soul?

The “migrants crisis” in France

Lecture 6 – Logics of exception (1): Intelligence reforms in Europe

9/11 and the USAPATRIOT ACT in the US

The Kean Commission and the IRTPA (2004) in the US

The French Law on Intelligence (2015) and the creation of a French Intelligence Community

The Investigatory Powers Act 2016 in the UK

A new convergence dynamics of national security policies?

Lecture 7 – Logics of exception (2): states of emergency, rule of law and democracies under stress

Paris, Brussels, Berlin, Copenhagen, Manchester, London… Emergency responses

Emergency powers and resilience

France: ‘Sentinelle’and ‘l’état d’urgence’and the Reason of State tradition

UK:‘Temperer’and the Prerogative tradition

Session 8 – Final exam: oral examination

#### ■成績評価方法

Participation in discussions (20%) and final exam (80%)

#### ■成績評価基準

Students will be mainly evaluated on the basis of their achievements in the exam. The exam questions will refer to the content of the lectures.

#### ■履修上の注意（関連科目情報）

Students are requested to participate having interest in security studies, international relations and the EU.

※希望者は履修登録期間後の10月17日(火)から10/27(金)午後5時まで、国際文化学部・研究科教務学生係窓口で登録してください。

備考：学部2年生以上の受講可

CAP制限にかかりません。

※他学部生は、所属学部の教務係に履修の可否について事前に確認してください。

■ 事前・事後学修

Students might receive assignments or reading materials and are expected to prepare classes in advance.

■ 学生へのメッセージ

■ 教科書

“A Tragic Lack of Ambition: Why EU Security Policy is no Strategy” / Olivier Schmitt : Contemporary Security Policy, vol. 34, #2 , 2013 ,ISBN:

■ 参考書・参考資料等

■ 授業における使用言語

英語

■ キーワード

■ 参考URL

**担当教員一覧**

教員	所属
CHOPIN OLIVIER	国際文化学研究科