

基本情報

科目分類	専門科目	開講年次	2・3・4年
時間割コード	3C066	開講区分	後期
開講科目名	EUエキスパート人材養成プログラム特別講義	曜日・時限	他
主担当教員	PIOPPI DANIELA	単位数	1.0
授業形態	講義	ナンバリングコード	

[担当教員一覧](#)**詳細情報**

<p>■ 授業のテーマ</p> <p>The course aims at tracing the evolution in relations between two contiguous regions: Europe and the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) in the last hundred years. At the end of the First World War, two European powers (France and Britain) dominated the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) transforming the region into a system of separate states and facilitating the establishment of the State of Israel, before retreating in the face of nationalist movements, USA rising influence and superpowers rivalry and clientelism. With the end of the Cold War, in the 1990s and 2000s, the United States emerged as the hegemonic power in the region, while the newly created European Union (EU) turned old imperialist relationships into commercial ones. Geographic proximity, economic interdependence and migration flows compelled the EU to launch a series of initiatives designed to address new transnational security concerns through the deployment of 'soft power', briefly challenging USA 'hard power' approach toward the region's developments. EU member states devised a common foreign and security policy toward their neighbours in the South and East of the Mediterranean, including a coordinated position in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, but such efforts fell short of turning the EU into a unified actor with decisive regional influence. When in 2011 popular uprisings erupted across the Arab world, the EU was itself in the midst of an economic crisis that forced a rethink in European policies toward the region and a reassertion of bilateralism. (continued to the goal)</p>
<p>■ 授業の到達目標</p> <p>After a historical background, the course will concentrate on the post-Cold War period outlining EU regional initiatives, the role of the European Union in the quest for a resolution of the Arab-Israeli conflict; the European impasse with respect to the 2003 USA invasion of Iraq and, finally, Europe's role in the genesis of the so-called Arab Spring and ensuing conflicts.</p> <p>The final exam will be based on the lectures and the readings, in the form of an oral examination.</p> <p>Students will obtain introductory knowledge about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The history of European-Middle Eastern relations in the last hundred years - Main European Union policies towards the MENA region - Literature debate on the nature and efficacy of European foreign policy
<p>■ 授業の概要と計画</p> <p>Lesson 1 Introduction to the course: Europe and the MENA Geographic contiguity and interdependencies Historical overview: the four phases of the last hundred years of relations</p> <p>Lesson 2 First phase: European imperialism and its legacies Second phase: Imperial retreat and the Cold War US rising influence and superpowers rivalry Commercial competition and the role of the former colonial powers</p> <p>Lesson 3 Third phase: The European Union (EU) and regional security The 'New' security threats and the EU 'soft power' approach Is the European Union different? The 'normative power Europe' debate</p>

Lesson 4
 EU regional initiatives:
 The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership (EMP), the European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP) and the Union for the Mediterranean (UfM)

Lesson 5
 Europe and the Israeli-Palestinian conflict: 'killing with kindness?'

Lesson 6
 The EU and the US:
 War, sanctions and the 'war on terror'

Lesson 7
 Fourth phase: The European Union and the MENA at times of 'crisis'
 The Arab uprisings, the MENA as an area of instability, the migration 'crisis'
 The new EU 'global strategy' more of the same in a worsened environment?

Session 8 – Final exam: oral examination

■ 成績評価方法
Participation in discussions (20%) and final exam (80%)
■ 成績評価基準
Students will be mainly evaluated on the basis of their achievements in the exam. The exam questions will refer to the content of the lectures.
■ 履修上の注意 (関連科目情報)
Students are requested to participate having interest in international relations, the European Union, the Middle East and North Africa.
■ 事前・事後学修
Students might receive reading materials in advance or during classes.
■ 学生へのメッセージ
■ 教科書
Rosemary Hollis, "Europe in the Middle East" in Louise Fawcett, International Relations of the Middle East, Third edition, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2013, pp. 344-362.
■ 参考書・参考資料等
■ 授業における使用言語
英語
■ キーワード
■ 参考URL

担当教員一覧

教員	所属
PIOPI DANIELA	国際文化学研究科